Hell Gate Treaty 1855

Salish

Pend d’Orelle

Kootenai

U.s government thought it had agreed to

For all tribes to live together with bigger land

What the tribe thought they had agreed to

Would pay for 20 years

And a part of bitter root went to the Salish

Problems

Extremely poor translations miss perceptions land ceded

Statics of Salish in the bitterroot

Mode of Conversation

Lame Bulls treaty

Black feet

Pend d’ Oreille

Kootenai

Nez Perce

Kree

U.s government thought it had agreed to

End of tribal war and share hunting ground and have rail road’s cross through

What the tribe thought they had agreed to.

Compositions and useful goods given by federal government.

Problems

Tribes believed treaty brought friendship and payment for passage through their land.

U.S. saw native land as free land for white settlers.

Fort Laramie Treaty

Sioux

U.s government thought it had agreed to.

Acquire more land and establish government industries on reservations.

What the tribe thought they had agreed to.

Gave Sioux land and hunting rights both Sioux and crow gave farm equipment.

Problems

Sioux sought regional dominance and federal government saw it as farming and reservation life.

And took land from the Crow.

1. Pend d’Oreille and the Kootenai.

2. For the railroad and room for settlement.

3. They compensated by goods chose by the government.

4. U.S. government and tribes had different fundamental ideas about the land and had bad translations and miss understanding of believes and leaders also the government changed the treaties tried.