1. Define

Forage: Animal food for grazing Pg. 150

Cede: Give up Pg. 151

Greenhorn: Beginner Pg. 156

Mavericks: Unidentified calves that wandered from their mothers Pg. 160

Outfit: Ranching operations Pg. 152

Vaquero: Cowboys Pg. 163

1. Identify:

Conrad Kohrs: He was a rancher who owned the ranch that became the Pioneer Cattle Company Pg. 151

Granville Stuart: Drove 76 cattle into Bannack and opened a butcher shop Pg. 151

Evelyn Cameron: Ranched with her husband on the Yellowstone River. Pg. 157

Charles M. Russell: An artist who arrived in Montana in 1880. Pg. 156

Questions:

1. Because they thought that it would be good for farming or crop growing.
2. It affected them because the cows and people would get in the way and would kill the buffalo.
3. The main reasons for cattle industry growing is that more people started seeing how much worth cows had and wanted to get into that business themselves.
4. Cattle ranching brought more food while sheep ranching made clothes and such.
5. Horse was the other animal that blew up with sheep and cattle.
6. The cows would go further then they wanted to and would disappear also organization.
7. Many people/cows died and they started to put fence up
8. The legacies of the open range was the barb wire fence

Critical Thinking

1. Disadvantages of open ranges cows got stole and got eaten/ Advantages They were only in one place at a time.
2. I would say yes because besides the winter It would be warm and I feel like it would be fun but hard work.
3. I would say that we do need it for cultural or for hunting ground so please don’t take our land.
4. I would rather be a sheep rancher because there were fewer of them and also because I feel it would be easier than having to deal with cows because they are smaller and you can get more. I feel like they didn’t get recognition because people thought it would be easy to deal with sheep.
5. I think they do because he was a rancher when he was younger so he had experience.

Past to Present

1. The feeding has become much easier and so has butchering but the birthing has stayed the same and so has the brandings.

Make it local

1. The frontier bar has the name of a ranch and our school mascot is a bronc
2. The Williams ranch is one of the oldest ranches in Montana when it was made was 1927.